



Introduction to the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass
Fall 2021



Introduction to the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, Fall 2021

And I will go into the altar of God: to God who giveth joy to my youth." Ps. 42:2

Instructors:

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Tuesday evenings at 7pm in Cebelak Hall (church basement)

Oct. 12 Intro to the Liturgy: The Paschal Mystery, Lex Orandi/Lex Credendi

Oct 19 Pre-Mass: Asperges, Prayers at the Foot of the Altar

Oct 26 Mass of the Catechumens: Introit, Kyrie, Gloria, Collect

Nov 2 TRADITIONAL LATIN REQUIEM MASS, ALL SOULS 7pm

Brief Discussion and Refreshments to follow

Nov o No Class, Parish Town Hall

Nov 16 Catechumens: Epistle, Gradual, Alleluia/Tract, Sequence, Gospel

Nov 23 Mass of the Faithful: Creed, Offertory, Secret

Nov 30 Faithful: Preface, Sanctus, Roman Canon

Dec 7 Faithful: Pater Noster. Agnus Dei. Domine, non sum dignus.

Dec 14 Faithful: Communion. Post Communion. Ite, Benediction. Last Gospel.

Dec 21 Calendar, Colors, Devotions, etc.

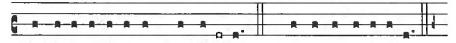
ASPERGES ME, Principal Sunday Mass, outside Paschal Time v. Ps 50: I



Thou shalt sprinkle me, O Lord, with hyssop, and I shall be cleansed; Thou shalt wash me, and I shall become whiter than snow. *Ps.* Have mercy on me, O God, according to Thy great mercy. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

Versicles, Responses, and Prayer following the Asperges

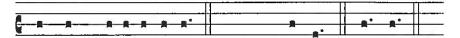
y. Osténde nobis, Dómine, misericórdiam tuam. (P.T. Allelúia.)



- R. Et sa-lu-tá-re tu- um da no- | bis. P.T. da no-bis. Alle-lú-ia.
- y. Dómine exáudi oratiónem meam.
- R. Et clamor me-us ad te vé- ni- at.

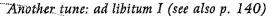
[†] On Passion Sunday and Palm Sunday, the *Gloria Patri* is not said, but the antiphon *Asperges me* is repeated immediately after the Psalm.

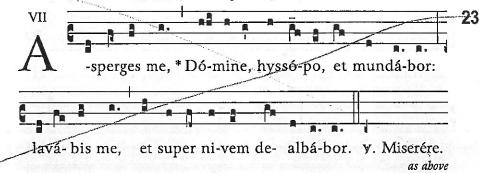
y. Dóminus vobíscum.



R. Et cum spí-ri-tu tu- o. y. Orémus...nostrum. R. A-men.

y. Show us, O Lord, Thy mercy. R. And grant us Thy salvation. y. O Lord, hear my prayer. R. And let my cry come unto Thee. y. The Lord be with you. R. And with thy spirit. y. Let us pray: Hear us, O holy Lord, Almighty Father, everlasting God, and vouchsafe to send Thy holy Angel from heaven, to guard, cherish, protect, visit, and defend all that are assembled in this place. Through Christ our Lord. R. Amen.

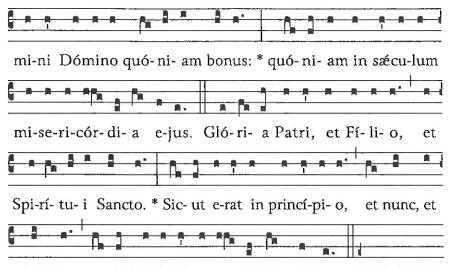




VIDI AQUAM, Sundays in Paschal Time

(Easter Sunday through Pentecost Sunday) Ezek 47: 1, 9 y. Ps 117: 1





et in sæcu-la sæcu- ló-rum. Amen. Vidi aquam.

I saw water flowing from the right side of the temple; and all they to whom that water came were saved, and they shall say: alleluia. Ps. Give thanks to the Lord, for He is good, for His mercy endureth forever.

Versicles and Responses as for Asperges me above, with alleluias.

Mass of the Catechumens

Kneel

P. In nomine Patris, # et Filii, et P. In the Name of the Father, # and Spíritus Sancti, Amen.

P. Introíbo ad altáre Dei.

s. Ad Deum qui lætíficat juventútem meam.

P. Júdica me, Deus, et discérne causam meam de gente non sancta: ab hómine iníquo, et dolóso érué me.

s. Quia tu es, Deus, fortitúdo mea: quare me repulísti, et quare tristis incédo, dum afflígit me inimícus?

P. Emítte lucem tuam, et veritátem tuam; ipsa me deduxérunt, et adduxérunt in montem sanctum tuum, et in tabernácula tua.

of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.

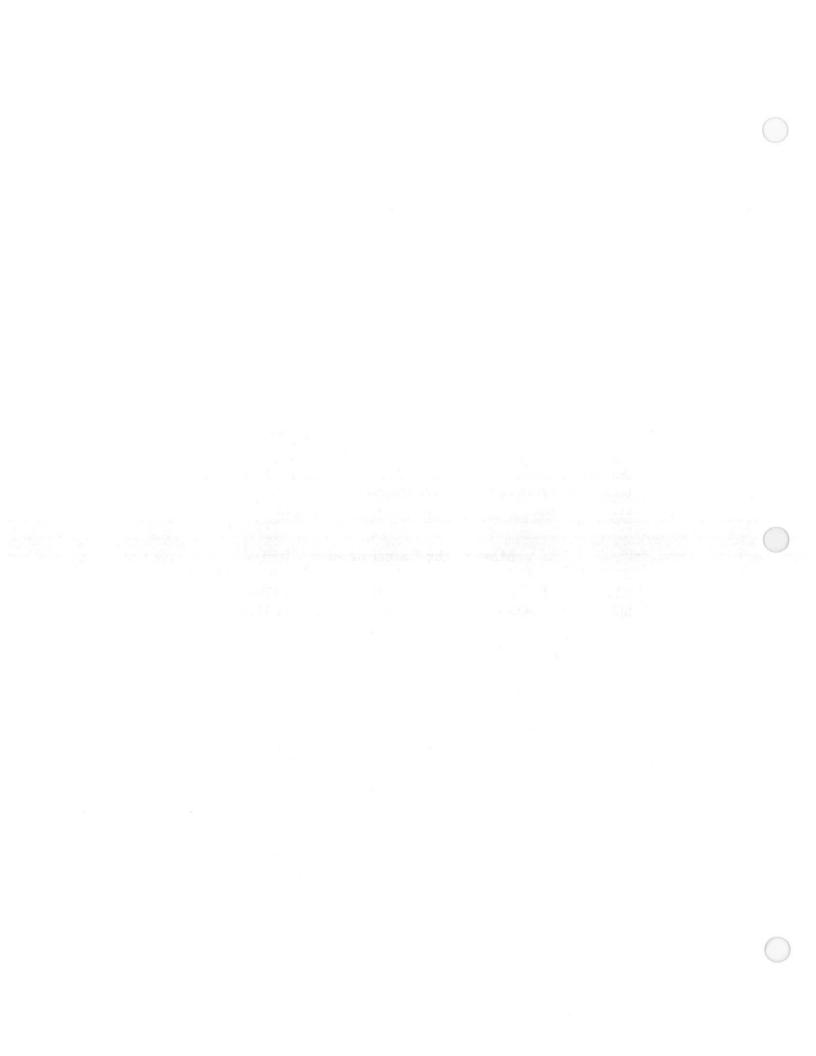
P. I will go in unto the Altar of God.

s. To God, Who giveth joy to my youth.

P. Judge me, O God, and distinguish my cause from the nation that is not holy: deliver me from the unjust and deceitful man.

s. For Thou, O God, art my strength: why hast Thou cast me off? and why do I go sorrowful whilst the enemy afflicteth me?

P. Send forth Thy light and Thy truth: they have led me and brought me unto Thy holy hill, and into Thy tabernacles.



THE ORDINARY OF THE MASS.

PART I.

Preparation for the Sacrifice.

The first of the sung pieces of the Mass is that which the old texts call "antiphona ad introitum", or "anthem on entering", which has become "Introit". Its purpose is shown clearly enough by its name; it is to be sung while the Celebrant and his attendants approach the altar, and serves as introduction to the Mass.

The priest, standing at the foot of the altar-steps, and signing himself with the sign of the holy Cross begins, the acolytes or other ministers responding:

The Priest: In nómine Pátris, et Filii, et Spíritus Sáncti. Amen.

Ant. Introibo ad altáre Déi.

The Servers: Ry. Ad Déum qui laetificat juventútem méam.

Ant. I will go in The Servers: Ry. ioy to my youth.

The Priest: In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost. Amen.

Ant. I will go in to the altar of God.

The Servers: R. To God who giveth joy to my youth.

Psalm 42.

Judica me Déus, et discérne cáusam méam de génte non sáncta: ab hómine iníquo et dolóso érue me.

S. Quia tu es Déus fortitúdo méa: quare me repulísti, et quare trístis incédo, dum afflígit me inimícus?

P. Emítte lúcem túam, et veritatem túam: ipsa me deduxérunt, et adduxérunt in móntem sánctum túum et in tabernácula túa.

S. Et introíbo ad altáre Déi: ad Déum qui laetificat juventútem méam.

P. Confitébor tíbi in cithara, Déus, Déus méus: quare trístis es ánima méa, et quare contúrbas me?

S. Spéra in Déo, quóniam adhuc confitébor illi: salutáre vúltus méi, et Déus méus.

Judge me, O God, and distinguish my cause from the nation that is not holy; deliver me from the unjust and deceitful man.

S. For thou art God my strength: why hast thou cast me off? and why go I sorrowful whilst the enemy afflicteth me?

P. Send forth thy light and thy truth; they have conducted me and brought me unto thy holy hill, and into thy tabernacles.

S. And I will go in to the altar of God; to God who giveth joy to my youth.

P. To thee, O God, my God, I will give praise upon the harp: why art thou sad, O my soul, and why dost thou disquiet me?

S. Hope in God, for I will still give praise to him, the salvation of my countenance and my God.

P. Glória Pátri, et Fílio, et

Spiritui Sancto.

S. Sicut érat in princípio, et nunc, et semper, et in saécula saeculórum. Amen.

Ant. P. Introíbo ad altáre Déi.

S. Ad Déum qui laetificat juventútem méam.

- P. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Ghost.
- S. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

Ant. P. I will go in to the altar of

S. To God who giveth joy to my youth.

¶ In Masses for the Dead and in Masses of the Time from Passion Sunday to Holy Saturday exclusive, the Psalm Judica me is omitted, and also the repetition of the Antiphon.

P. Adjutórium nóstrum in | nómine Dómini.

S. Qui fécit caélum et térram.

P. Confiteor Déo omnipo-

ténti, etc.

. The Servers: Misereatur túi omnípotens Déus, et dimíssis peccátis túis, perdúcat te ad vítam aetérnam.

P. Amen.

The Servers: Confiteor Déo omnipoténti, beátae Maríae semper Vírgini, beáto Michaeli Archángelo, beáto Joánni Baptistae, sanctis Apóstolis Pétro et Páulo, ómnibus sánctis, et tíbi páter, quia peccávi nimis cogitatione, vérbo et ópere : méa cúlpa, méa cúlpa, méa máxima cúlpa. Ideo précor beátam Maríam semper Vírginem, beátum Michaélem Archángelum, beátum Joánnem Baptístam, sánctos Apóstolos Pétrum et Páulum, omnes sán-Dóminum Déum nóstrum.

The Priest: Misereatur véstri omnípotens Déus, et dimíssis peccátis véstris, perdúcat vos ad vítam aetérnam.

- S. Amen.
- P. Indulgéntiam, absolutiónem et remissionem peccatorum nostrórum tribuat nóbis omnipotens et miséricors Dóminus.
 - S. Amen.
- P. Déus tu convérsus vivificábis nos.
 - S. Et plebs túa laetábitur in te.

- P. Our help is in the name of the Lord.
 - S. Who made heaven and earth.
 - P. I confess to Almighty God.

The Servers: May Almighty God have mercy on thee and, having forgiven thee thy sins, bring thee to life everlasting.

P. Amen.

The Servers: I confess to Almighty God, to blessed Mary ever-virgin, to blessed Michael the Archangel, to blessed John the Baptist, to the holy Apostles Peter and Paul, to all the Saints, and to thee, Father, that I have sinned exceedingly in thought. word, and deed: through my fault, through my fault, through my most grievous fault. Therefore I beseech blessed Mary ever-virgin, blessed Michael the Archangel, blessed John the Baptist, the holy Apostles Peter and Paul, all the Saints, and thee, Father, ctos, et te pater, orare pro me ad to pray to the Lord our God for me.

> The Priest: May Almighty God have mercy on you and, having forgiven you your sins, bring you to life everlasting.

- P. May the almighty and merciful God grant us pardon, absolution, and remission of our sins.
 - S. Amen.
- P. Thou wilt turn O God, and bring us to life.
 - S. And thy people will rejoice in thee.

- P. Osténde nóbis, Dómine, misericórdiam túam.
 - S. Et salutare tuum da nóbis.
- P. Dómine, exáudi oratiónem méam.
- S. Et clámor méus ad te véniat.
 - P. Dóminus vobíscum.
 - S. Et cum spíritu túo.

Orémus.

Ufer a nobis, quaésumus, Dó-A mine, iniquitates nostras: ut ad Sancta sanctórum puris mereámur méntibus introíre. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

Orámus te, Dómine, per mérita sanctórum tuórum, quorum relíquiae hic sunt, et ómnium ris ómnia peccáta mea. Amen. don me all my sins. Amen.

- P. Show us, O Lord, thy mercy.
- S. And grant us thy salvation.
- P. O Lord hear my prayer.
- S. And let my cry come unto thee.
- P. The Lord be with you.
- S. And with thy spirit.

Let us pray.

Ake away from us our iniquities, we beseech thee, O Lord; that, being made pure in heart, we may be worthy to enter into the holy of holies. Through Christ our Lord. Amen.

We beseech thee, O Lord, by the merits of those of thy Saints whose relics are here, and of all the Saints, sanctorum: ut indulgére digné- that thou wouldst vouchsafe to par-

At High Mass, the celebrant blesses incense:

Ab illo benedicáris * in cujus | honóre cremáberis. Amen.

Mayest thou be blessed by him in whose honour thou shalt be burnt. Amen.

He censes the cross and the altar, is himself censed.

Then he reads the Introit at the Epistle side of the altar. Meanwhile the Choir, having finished the Introit, at once sings the Kyrie eleison.

Kýrie, eléison. Kýrie, eléison. Kýrie, eléison.

Christe, eléison. Christe, eléison. Christe, eléison.

Kýrie, eléison. Kýrie, eléison. Kyrie, eleison.

Lord have mercy. Lord have mercy. Lord have mercy.

Christ have mercy. Christ have mercy. Christ have mercy.

Lord have mercy. Lord have mercy. Lord have mercy.

When the Kyrie is finished, the Celebrant intones the Gloria in excelsis. He continnes it in a low voice while it is sung by the Choir. It is omitted in Masses for the Dead and whenever violet vestments are worn.

térra pax homínibus bónae

Lória in excélsis Déo. Et in CLory be to God on high, and on terra pax homínibus bónae C earth peace to men of good will. voluntátis. Laudámus te. Bene- We praise thee, we bless thee, we dícimus te. Adorámus te. Glo- adore thee, we glorify thee. We give rificámus te. Grátias ágimus thee thanks for thy great glory. O tíbi propter mágnam glóriam Lord God, King of heaven, God the túam. Dómine Déus, Rex cae- Father almighty. O Lord the léstis, Déus Páter omnípotens. Dómine Fíli unigénite Jésu Chríste. Dómine Déus, Agnus Déi, Fílius Pátris. Qui tóllis peccáta múndi, miserére nóbis. Qui tóllis peccáta múndi, súscipe deprecatiónem nóstram. Qui sédes ad déxteram Pátris, miserére nóbis. Quóniam tu sólus sánctus. Tu sólus Dóminus. Tu sólus altíssimus, Jésu Chríste. Cum Sáncto Spíritu, in glória Déi Pátris. Amen.

V. Dóminus vobíscum.Ry. Et cum spíritu túo.

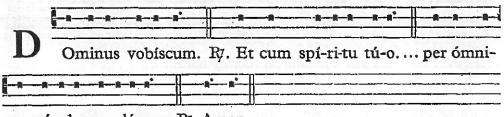
only-begotten Son Jesus Christ. O Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father. Thou who takest away the sins of the world, have mercy on us. Thou who takest away the sins of the world, receive our prayer. Thou who sittest at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us. For thou only art holy, thou only art Lord, thou only art most high, O Jesus Christ, with the Holy Ghost, in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

V. The Lord be with you. Ry. And with thy spirit.

Collects. - Epistle. - Gradual.

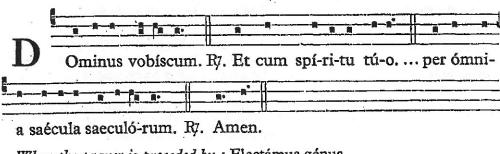
The first prayer is called a Collect, because in it the Priest offers to God the united prayers of the faithful: moreover it contains the special intentions of the Church in this particular Office. According to liturgical rules, there may be one or more Collects, and consequently one or more Secret Prayers and Post-Communions.

1. Festival or Ferial Tone.



a saécula saeculórum. R. Amen.

2. Ancient Solemn Tone.



When the prayer is preceded by: Flectámus génua.

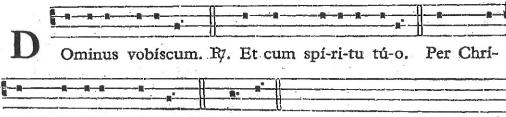


Orémus. Flectámus génu-a. Levá-te.

The Collect that follows is sung to the ferial tone.

3. Ancient Simple Tone.

(For the prayers of the Asperges, Blessings and Litanies.)



stum Dóminum nóstrum. Ry. Amen.

The Epistle is a reading from one of the letters (Epistles) of the Apostles; or it may be taken from the Acts, the Apocalypse, or the Old Testament.—At the end the Servers answer: Deo gratias (Thanks be to God).

When the Epistle has been sung, the Choir sings the Gradual, and then the Alleluia, or in penitential seasons the Tract. In Paschal Time there is no Gradual, but two Alleluias are sung. On certain feasts the Alleluia is followed by a Sequence.

There is good reason to think that the first part of the Mass originally contained not two readings only, but three: the first from the Old Testament, the second from the Epistles, the third from the Gospels. The first was followed by a Respond (the Gradual), the second by Alleluia or Tract; which is strictly in keeping with liturgical custom. When the readings were reduced to two, the Gradual and Alleluia were left to follow one another in a haphazard way.

Gospel.

The Gospel is a reading from one of the four Evangelists: St Matthew, St Mark, St Luke and St John, who recorded the life and the very words of Jesus. The Gospel, therefore, after the Blessed Sacrament, is the Church's chief treasure; and the sacred Liturgy surrounds it with prayers and ceremonies and pays it special honours.

Out of respect for our Lord and his words, the faithful stand while the Gospel is read. When it begins, Priest and people make the sign of the Cross on forehead, lips and breast; where thought, speech and feeling reside.

Munda cor meum, ac lábia mea, omnípotens Deus, qui lábia Isaíae Prophétae cálculo mundásti igníto: ita me tua grata miseratione dignáre mundáre, ut sanctum Evangélium tuum digne váleam nuntiáre. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

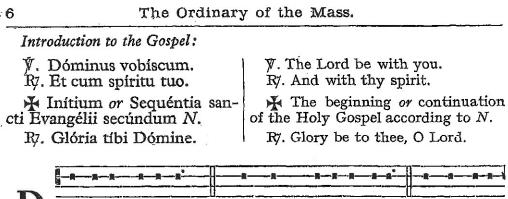
Jube Domine benedicere.

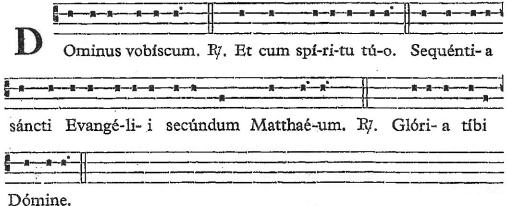
Dóminus sit in corde meo, et in lábiis meis: ut digne et competénter annúntiem Evangélium suum. Amen.

CLeanse my heart and my lips, O Almighty God, who didst cleanse with a burning coal the lips of the prophet Isaias; and vouchsafe in thy loving-kindness so to purify me that I may be enabled worthily to announce thy holy Gospel. Through Christ our Lord. Amen.

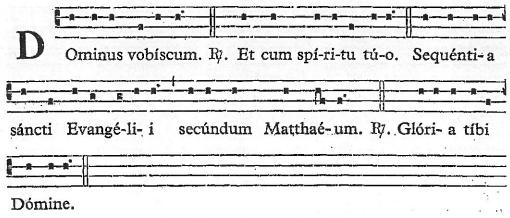
Vouchsafe, O Lord, to bless me.

The Lord be in my heart and on my lips that worthily and in a seemly manner I may announce his Gospel. Amen.

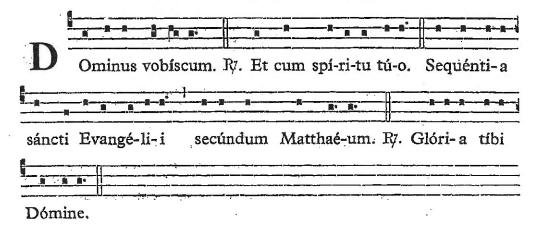




2. Another Tone ad libitum.



3. Another more ancient Tone.



At the end of the Gospel, the Servers answer:

Laus tíbi, Christe.

Praise be to thee, O Christ.

The priest kissing the words of the sacred text, says:

Per evangélica dícta deleán-By the words of the Gospel may tur nóstra delicta. our sins be blotted out.

Nicene Creed.

The Creed, said on all Sundays and on certain feasts, is the profession of faith drawn up by the Council of Nicea (325) and later given its final form by the Council of Constantinople (381).

The first part relates to God the Father and to creation; the second to God the Son and redemption; the third to God the Holy Ghost and sanctification.

trem omnipoténtem, factórem caéli et térrae, visibilium ómnium et invisibilium.

Et in únum Dóminum Jésum Christum, Filium Déi unigénitum. Et ex Pátre nátum ante ómnia saécula. Déum de Déo, lúmen de lúmine, Déum vérum de Déo véro. Génitum, non fáctum, consubstantiálem Pátri: per quem ómnia fácta sunt Qui propter nos hómines, et propter nóstram salútem descéndit de caélis. Et incarnátus est de Spíritu Sáncto ex María Vírgine: ET HOMO FACTUS EST. Crucifíxus étiam pro nóbis : sub Póntio Piláto pássus, et sepúltus est. Et resurréxit tértia die, secundum Scriptúras. Et ascéndit in caélum : sédet ad déxteram Pátris. Et íterum ventúrus est cum glória judicáre vívos et mórtuos : cújus régni non érit fínis.

Et in Spíritum Sánctum, Dóminum, et vivificantem : qui ex Patre Filióque procédit. Qui cum Pátre et Fílio simul adorátur, et conglorificatur : qui locútus est per Prophétas.

Et únam, sánctam, cathólicam et apostólicam Ecclésiam. Confíteor únum baptísma in remissiónem peccatórum. Et exspécto vítam ventúri saéculi. Amen.

Rédo in únum Déum, Pá- Believe in one God, the Father trem omnipoténtem, factó- almighty, maker of heaven and earth, of all things visible and invisible.

> And in one Lord Jesus Christ, the only-begotten Son of God. And born of the Father before all ages. God of God, light of light, true God of true God. Begotten, not made, consubstantial with the Father: by whom all things were made. Who for us men and for our salvation descended from heaven. And was incarnate by the Holy Ghost of the Virgin Mary: AND WAS MADE MAN. Was crucified also for us: suffered under Pontius Pilate and was buried. And the third day he rose again, according to the Scriptures. And ascended into heaven: sitteth at the right hand of the Father.

And again he shall come with glory, to judge the living and the dead : of whose kingdom there shall be no end.

And in the Holy Ghost, the Lord and life-giver; who proceedeth from the Father and the Son.

Who together with the Father and the Son is adored and glorified: who spake by the prophets. And one, holy, Catholic and Apostolic Church, I confess one baptism for the remission of sins. And I expect the resurrection of the dead. And resurrectionem mortuorum. Et the life of the world to come. Amen.

PART

The Sacrifice.

The Priest recalls the people's attention with the salutation:

▼. Dóminus vobíscum.

P. The Lord be with you.

R1. Et cum spíritu túo.

S. And with thy spirit.

The Priest sings Orémus (Let us pray); and the Choir at once begins the Offertory.

This chant, like the Introit, was once the accompaniment of a procession. The people went up in order to the altar to offer the matter of the sacrifice, the bread and wine. It consisted, as the Introit does to this day, of a verse of a psalm, sung to a more or less elaborate chant, as antiphon to the psalm itself which followed. When the people's offering was almost finished, Glória Patri was sung, and the antiphon repeated. At its close, the Priest, having received the offerings, washed his hands, and said the prayer now called the Secret, which then was the only Offertory prayer.

Now that the people have ceased to go up to the altar at the Offertory, the custom has remained of singing the antiphon alone, without the psalm from which it was taken.

The Priest, now-a-days, between Oremus and the Secret, says a series of prayers while the Choir is singing the Offertory.

Offering the Bread and Wine.

The Priest says as he offers the wine:

SUscipe sancte Pater, omnípo-tens aetérne Deus, hanc imindígnus fámulus tuus óffero tibi Deo meo vivo et vero, pro innumerabílibus peccátis, et offensiónibus, et negligéntiis meis, et pro ómnibus circumstántibus, sed et pro ómnibus fidélibus christiánis, vivis atque defúnctis: ut | mihi et illis proficiat ad salútem in vitam aetérnam, Amen.

R Eceive, O holy Father, almighty and everlasting God, this spotless maculátam hóstiam, quam ego Host, which I, thine unworthy servant, offer unto thee my living and true God, for my countless sins, trespasses and omissions; likewise for all here present, and for all faithful Christians, whether living or dead, that it may avail me and them to salvation unto life eternal. Amen.

The Priest now pours wine into the chalice. He adds a few drops of water; these represent the faithful uniting themselves to Christ's offering, just as the water is mixed with and lost in the wine.

Eus, qui humánae substán- God, who in creating man didst tiae dignitátem mirabíliter exalt his nature very wondercondidísti, et mirabílius refor- fully and yet more wonderfully didst

másti : da nobis per hujus aquae et vini mystérium, ejus divinitátis esse consórtes, qui humanitátis nostrae fíeri dignátus est párticeps, Jesus Christus Fílius tuus Dóminus noster: Qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitate Spíritus Sancti Deus: per ómnia saécula saeculórum. Amen.

Offérimus tibi, Dómine, cálicem salutáris, tuam deprecántes clementiam : ut in conspectu divínae majestátis tuae, pro nostra et totius mundi salute cum odóre suavitátis ascéndat. Amen.

establish it anew; by the mystery signified in the mingling of this water and wine, grant us to have part in the Godhead of him who has vouchsafed to share our manhood, Jesus Christ thy Son, our Lord; who lives and reigns with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God, world without end. Amen.

We offer up to thee, O Lord, the chalice of salvation, beseeching thee that, of thy mercy, our sacrifice may ascend with an odour of sweetness in the sight of thy divine majesty, to avail for our own and for the whole world's salvation. Amen.

Let us humble ourselves while repeating with the Priest the beautiful prayer of the three children in the furnace:

In spíritu humilitátis, et in l ut pláceat tibi, Dómine Deus.

Humbled in mind, and contrite of ánimo contrito suscipiámur a te, heart, may we find favour with thee. Dómine: et sic fiat sacrificium | O Lord; and may the sacrifice we nostrum in conspectu tuo hodie, this day offer up, be well-pleasing to thee, who art our Lord and our God.

He invokes the presence and the blessing of the Holy Ghost.

Veni sanctificator omnipotens (praeparátum.

Come, thou the sanctifier, God aetérne Deus : et bénedic hoc almighty and everlasting; bless this sacrificium tuo sancto nómini sacrifice set forth to the glory of thy holy name.

Incense in the Solemn Mass.

The offering of incense to God is a symbol of prayer, and at the same time an act of worship and a sacrifice by which we recognize his supreme dominion over every creature. It is thus that we offer it before the Blessed Sacrament.

The censing of persons or of sacred things merely shows that they are consecrated to God. Thus the Priest at the Offertory censes the bread and wine, since they will become the Eucharistic Bread and Wine. Again, the Gelebrant, Clergy and people are censed, to honour their sacred character as ministers and members of Jesus Christ.

The Priest blesses the incense:

PER intercessionem beati Michaélis Archángeli stantis a dextris altáris incénsi, et ómnium electórum suórum, incénsum istud dignétur Dóminus benedicere, et in odórem suavitátis accipere. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum, Amen.

BY the intercession of blessed Michael the Archangel, who stands at the right hand of the altar of incense, and of all his elect, may the Lord vouchsafe to bless this incense, and to receive it for an odour of sweetness. Through Christ our Lord. Amen.

He censes the bread and wine:

Incénsum istud a te benedíet descéndat super nos miseri- thy mercy descend upon us. cordia tua.

May this incense, blessed by thee, ctum ascéndat ad te, Dómine, ascend before thee, O Lord, and may

He censes the crucifix and the altar:

Dirigátur, Dómine, orátio mea, sicut incénsum in conspéctu tuo : elevátio mánuum meárum sacrificium vespertinum. meum in verba malítiae, ad excu- in sins. sándas excusatiónes in peccátis.

Let my prayer be directed, O Lord, as incense, in thy sight; the lifting up of my hands as an evening sacrifice. Set a watch, O Lord, before Pone, Dómine, custódiam ori my mouth: and a door round about meo, et óstium circumstántiae my lips: that my heart may not lábiis meis: ut non declínet cor | incline to evil words: to make excuses

He returns the censer to the Deacon:

Accéndat in nobis Dóminus aetérnae caritátis. Amen.

May the Lord enkindle in us the ignem sui amóris, et flammam fire of his love and the flame of everlasting charity. Amen.

Washing of hands.

Although the Priest no longer receives offerings from the people, he still washes his hands, while reciting Ps. 25:

L Avábo inter innocéntes ma- I will wash my hands among the nus meas : et circúmdabo I innocent : and will compass thy altáre tuum, Dómine.

Ut áudiam vocem laudis: et enárrem univérsa mirabília tua.

Dómine, diléxi decórem domus tuae : et locum habitationis glóriae tuae.

Ne perdas cum impiis, Deus, ánimam meam : et cum viris sánguinum vitam meam.

In quorum mánibus iniquitátes sunt : déxtera eórum repléta est munéribus.

Ego autem in innocéntia mea ingréssus sum : rédime me, et miserère mei.

Pes meus stetit in dirécto: in ecclésiis benedicam te, Dómine.

Glória Patri.

altar, O Lord,

That I may hear the voice of praise: and tell of all thy marvellous works.

O Lord, I have loved the beauty of thy house, and the place where thy glory dwelleth.

Take not away my soul, O God, with the wicked: nor my life with bloody men.

In whose hands are iniquities: their right hand is filled with gifts.

But as for me, I have walked in my innocence: redeem me, and have mercy on me.

My foot hath stood in the direct way: in the churches I will bless thee, O Lord.

Glory be to Father.

Glória Pátri is omitted in Masses for the Dead.

Returning to the middle of the altar, the Priest bows low and says:

oblationem, quam tibi offérimus ob memóriam passiónis, Jesu Christi Dómini nostri: et in honórem beátae Maríae semper Vírginis, et beáti Joánnis Baptístae, et sanctórum Apostolórum Petri et Pauli, et istórum, proficiat ad honorem, nobis autem ad salútem : et illi pro nobis intercédere dignéntur in mus in terris. Per eumdem Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

Suscipe, sancta Trinitas, hanc Receive, O Holy Trinity, this obla-oblationem, quam tibi offé- Receive, O Holy Trinity, this oblamemory of the Passion, Resurrection, resurrectionis, et ascensionis and Ascension of our Lord Jesus Christ, and in honour of blessed Mary ever a Virgin, of blessed John the Baptist, of the holy Apostles Peter and Paul, of thy Saints whose relics are here, and of all thy Saints, that et ómnium sanctórum : ut illis it may be to them for an increase of honour and to us of salvation; and may they whose memory we celebrate on earth vouchsafe to intercede for us caelis, quorum memóriam ági-lin heaven. Through the same Christ our Lord: Amen.

The Priest kisses the altar, and turns to the people:

ptabile fiat apud Deum Patrem omnipoténtem.

Ry. Suscípiat Dóminus sacrifícium de mánibus túis, ad láudem et glóriam nóminis súi, ad utilitatem quoque nostram, totiúsque Ecclésiae súae sánctae.

Rate fratres: ut meum ac BRethren, pray that this sacrifice, vestrum sacrificium acce- which is both mine and yours, may be well-pleasing to God the Father almighty.

> Ry. May the Lord receive this sacrifice at thy hands, to the praise and glory of his name, to our good likewise. and to that of all his holy Church.

In a low voice the Priest replies Amen; and then says the Secrets or "Prayers over the Offerings". They will be found given for each Mass. As many Secrets are said as there were Collects at the beginning of the Mass. The conclusion of the last serves as introduction to the Preface.

Just as at the beginning of a book one finds a Preface, so at the start of the Canon or great Prayer of Consecration, which forms the central part of the Mass and ends with the Communion, a Preface is found.

First a dialogue between Priest and people:

PER ómnia saécula saeculórum. Ry. Amen.

V. Dóminus vobíscum.

R. Et cum spíritu túo.

V. Sursum córda.

R. Habémus ad Dóminum.

V. Grátias agámus Dómino. Déo nóstro.

R7. Dígnum et jústum est.

70rld without end.

Ry. Amen.

V. The Lord be with you.

Ry. And with thy spirit.

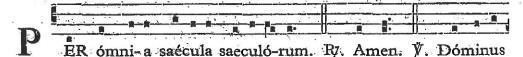
V. Lift up your hearts.

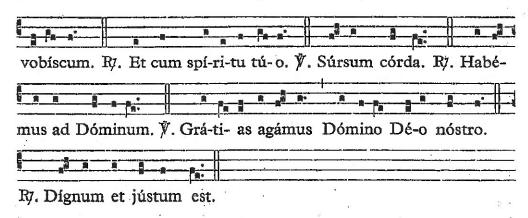
Ry. We have them lifted up unto the Lord.

V. Let us give thanks to the Lord our God.

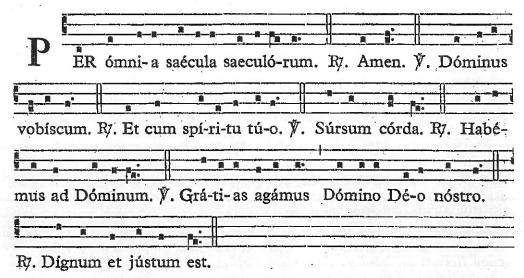
Ry, It is meet and just.

I. Solemn Tone.





2. Ferial Tone.



The Prefaces in most frequent use are given here. The rest will be found under their feasts.

Preface of the Blessed Trinity.

The following is said on all Sundays of the year, except those Seasons and Feasts that have a proper Preface.

[7Ere dignum et justum est, aequum et salutáre, nos tibi semper et ubique grátias ágere : Dómine sancte, Pater omnípotens, aetérne Deus. Qui cum unigénito Fílio tuo, et Spíritu Sancto, unus es Deus, unus es Dóminus: non in uníus singu-

IT is truly meet and just, right and profitable, for us, at all times and in all places, to give thanks to thee, O Lord, the Holy One, Father almighty, everlasting God. Who, together with thine only-begotten Son and the Holy Ghost, art one God, one Lord, not in the singleness of laritate personae, sed in unius one Person but in the Trinity of Trinitate substantiae. Quod one Substance. For all that we beenim de tua glória, revelánte lieve of thy glory, because revealed te, crédimus, hoc de Filio tuo, by thee, the same we believe of thy hoc de Spíritu Sancto, sine Son, the same of the Holy Ghost, differentia discretionis sentimus. without difference or distinction; so

Ut in confessione verae, sempiternaéque Deitátis, et in persónis proprietas, et in esséntia únitas, et in majestate adorétur aequalitas. Quam laudant Angeli atque Archángeli, Chérubim quoque ac Séraphim: qui non cessant clamare quotidie, crying out, to repeat: una voce dicentes:

Sanctus, p. 14.

that in the confession of one true and eternal Godhead there may be adored distinctness in Persons, oneness in essence and equality in majesty. Whom Angels and Archangels, Cherubim likewise and Seraphim do praise, nor cease, day by day with one voice

Holy, p. 14.

Preface of our Blessed Lady.

At Votives Masses is said: Et te in Veneratione (in the Veneration).

(7Ere dignum et justum est, aequum et salutare, nos tibisemper et ubíque grátias ágere, Dómine sancte, Pater omnipotens, acterne Deus. Et te in*** beátae Maríae semper Vírginis collaudare, benedicere, et praedicáre. Quae et Unigénitum tuum Sancti Spíritus obumbratione concépit : et virginitatis glória permanénte, lumen aetérnum mundo effúdit, Jesum Christum Dóminum nostrum. Per quem Majestatem tuam laudant Angeli, adórant Dominationes, tremunt Potestates. Caeli, caelorúmque Virtútes, ac beáta Séraphim sócia exsultatione concélebrant. Cum quibus et nostras voces, ut admitti deprecámur, júbeas súpplici confessione dicentes:

Sanctus, p. 14.

TT is truly meet and just, right and profitable, for us, at all times, and in all places, to give thanks to thee, O Lord, the Holy One, Father almighty, everlasting God. Likewise that with one voice we should laud, bless and extol thee in the.... of blessed Mary ever a Virgin. For, the Holy Ghost overshadowing her, she conceived thine only-begotten Son, and the glory of her virginity abiding, shed forth upon the world light eternal, Jesus Christ our Lord. Through whom the Angels praise, the Dominations adore, the Powers with awe worship thy majesty. Which the heavens and the Forces of heaven together with the blessed Seraphim joyfully do magnify. And do thou command that it be permitted to our lowliness to join with them in confessing thee, and unceasingly to repeat:

Holy, p. 14.

Preface of the Apostles.

aequum et salutare, te Dómine, suppliciter exoráre, ut gregem tuum, pastor aetérne, non déseras : sed per beátos Apóstolos tuos contínua protectione custodias. Ut iisdem rectóribus gubernétur, quos óperis tui vicários eídem contulísti pracésse pastóres. Et ídeo cum Angelis et Archángelis,

TEre dignum et justum est, TT is truly meet and just, right and profitable, humbly to beseech thee, O Lord, not to forsake the flock of which thou art the eternal Shepherd; but through thy holy Apostles ever to guard and keep it, so that by those rulers it be governed whom thou didst set over it to be its pastors under thee. And therefore with the Angels and Archangels, with the Thrones and Dominations and with all the cum Thronis et Dominatióni- array of the heavenly host we sing a

léstis exércitus, hymnum glóriae | repeat : tuae cánimus, sine fine dicéntes:

Sanctus, as below.

bus, cumque omni militia cae- hymn to thy glory and unceasingly

Holy, as below.

Common Preface.

On feasts and ferias during the week, when there is no proper Preface.

7Ere dignum et justum est, aequum et salutáre, nos tibi semper et ubique grátias ágere : Dómine sancte, Pater omnípotens, aetérne Deus : * per Christum Dóminum nostrum. Per quem majestatem tuam laudant Angeli, adórant Dominationes, tremunt Potestates, Caeli, caelorúmque Virtútes, ac beáta Séraphim sócia exsultatione concélebrant. Cum quibus et nostras voces, ut admitti deprecámur, iúbeas súpplici | confessione dicentes:

TT is truly meet and just, right and profitable, for us, at all times and in all places, to give thanks to thee, O Lord, the Holy One, Father almighty, everlasting God, through Christ our Lord: through whom the Angels praise, the Dominations adore, the Powers with awe worship thy majesty. Which the heavens and the Forces of heaven together with the blessed Seraphim joyfully do magnify. And do thou command that it be permitted to our lowliness to join with them in confessing thee, and unceasingly to repeat:

After the Preface, the Priest says the Sanctus in a low voice, while it is sung by all the people.

CAnctus, Sánctus, Sánctus Dóminus Déus Sábaoth. Pléni sunt caéli et térra glória túa. Hosánna in excélsis.

Benedíctus qui vénit in nómine Dómini. Hosánna in excélsis.

JOly, Holy, Holy, Lord God of H Hosts.

The heavens and the earth are full of thy glory. Hosanna in the highest.

Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.

Canon.

TE igitur, clementissime Pater, per Jesum Christum Fílium tuum Dóminum nostrum, súpplices rogámus, ac pétimus, uti accépta hábeas, et benedicas haec dona, haec múnera, haec sancta sacrifícia illibáta, in primis, quae tibi offérimus pro Ecclésia tua sancta cathólica : quam pacificáre, custodire, adunáre, et régere dignéris toto orbe terrárum: una cum fámulo tuo Papa nostro N. et Antístite nostro N. et ómniet apostólicae fídei cultóribus. Faith.

WHerefore, we humbly beg and beseech thee, most merciful Father, through Jesus Christ, thy Son, our Lord, to receive and to bless these gifts, these oblations, these holy and spotless sacrifices which we offer up unto thee for, in the first place, thy Holy Catholic Church. Do thou vouchsafe in all the earth to bestow upon her thy peace, to keep her, to gather her together, and to guide her; as likewise, thy servant N., our Pope, N., our Bishop, and all men who are orthodox in belief and who bus orthodóxis, atque cathólicae profess the Catholic and Apostolic The Commemoration of the Living:

Meménto, Dómine, famulórum famularumque tuárum, N. et N.; et ómnium circumstántium, quorum tibi fides cógnita est, et nota devótio, pro quibus tibi offérimus : vel qui tibi offerunt hoc sacrificium laudis, pro se, suísque ómnibus : pro redemptione animarum suarum, pro spe salútis, et incolumitátis suae : tibíque reddunt vota sua aetérno Deo, vivo et vero.

¶ Communicántes, et memóriam venerantes, in primis gloriósae semper Vírginis Maríae, Genitrícis Dei * et Dómini nostri

Be mindful, O Lord, of thy servants and of thine handmaidens, N. and N.; and of all here present, the faith of each one of whom is known to thee, nor is his devotion hidden from thee. For them we offer up to thee this sacrifice of praise; as they too, for themselves, for their households and all dear to them, for the salvation of their own souls, for the health and welfare they hope for, offer it up. and pay their vows to thee, God everlasting, living and true.

¶ Having communion with and venerating the memory in the first place of the glorious Mary ever a Virgin, Mother of Jesus Christ * our

During the Octave of Christmas.

Communicántes et diem sacratissimum (noctem sacratissimam) celebrántes, quo (qua) beátae Maríae intemeráta virginitas huic mundo édidit Salvatórem : sed et memóriam venerántes, in primis ejúsdem gloriósae semper Vírginis Maríae, Genitrícis ejúsdem Dei *...!

During the Octave of the Epiphany.

Communicántes et diem sacratissimum celebrantes, quo Unigénitus tuus in tua tecum glória coaetérnus, in veritate carnis nostrae visibíliter corporális appáruit : sed et memóriam venerántes, in primis gloriósae semper Virginis Maríae, Genitrícis ejúsdem Dei * ...

During the Octave of Easter.

Communicántes et diem sacratíssimum celebrántes Resurrectiónis Dómini nostri Jesu Christi secundum cárnem : sed et memóriam venerántes, in primis gloriósae semper Vírginis Maríae, Genitrícis | Mother of the same Jesus Christ * ... ejúsdem Dei *...

During the Octave of the Ascension:

Communicantes et diem sacratíssimum celebrántes: quo Dóminus noster, Unigénitus Fílius tuus, unitam sibi fragilitătis nostrae sub-

Having communion in and celebrating the most sacred day (at the Christmas midnight Mass only, night) on which the stainless virginity of blessed Mary brought forth the Saviour of the world; venerating the memory in the first place of the same glorious Mary ever a Virgin, Mother of the same Jesus Christ * ...

Having communion in and celebrating the most sacred day on which thine only-begotten Son, co-eternal with thee in thy glory, in very truth visibly appeared in our bodily flesh; venerating the memory in the first place of the glorious Mary, ever a Virgin, Mother of the same Jesus Christ * ...

Having communion in and celebrating the most sacred day of the Resurrection of our Lord Jesus Christ according to the flesh; venerating the memory in the first place of the glorious Mary, ever a Virgin,

Having communion in and celebrating the most sacred day on which our Lord, thine only-begotten Son, established at thy right hand in glory that frail nature stantiam, in gloriae tuae déxtera of ours which he had assumed; venerat

nerántes, in primis gloriósae semper Vírginis Maríae, Genitrícis ejúsdem Dei *...

collocávit : sed et memóriam ve- ing the memory in the first place of the glorious Mary ever a Virgin, Mother of the same Jesus Christ * ...

During the Octave of Pentecost:

Communicántes et diem sacratíssimum Pentecóstes celebrántes, quo Spíritus Sanctus Apóstolis innúmeris linguis appáruit : sed et memóriam venerántes, in pri-mis gloriósae semper Vírginis Maríae Genitricis Dei * ...

Having communion in and celebrating the sacred day of Pentecost on which the Holy Ghost appeared to the Apostles, betokened by numberless tongues; venerating the memory in the first place of the glorious Mary ever a Virgin, Mother of the same Jesus Christ * ...

Jesu Christi : sed et beatórum Apostolórum ac Mártyrum tuórum, Petri et Pauli, Andréae, Jacóbi, Joánnis, Thomae, Jacóbi, Philíppi, Bartholomaéi, Matthaéi, Simónis et Thaddaéi: Lini, Cleti, Cleméntis, Xysti, Cornélii, Cypriáni, Lauréntii, Chrysógoni, Joannis et Pauli, Cosmae et Damiáni: et ómnium sanctórum tuórum; quorum méritis, precibúsque concédas, ut in ómnibus protectionis tuae muniamur auxílio. Per eúmdem Christum Amen. Dóminum nostrum, Amen.

God and our Lord; but also of thy blessed Apostles and Martyrs, Peter and Paul, Andrew, James, John, Thomas, James, Philip, Bartholomew, Matthew, Simon, and Thaddaeus; of Linus, Cletus, Clement, Xystus, Cornelius, Cyprian, Laurence, Chrysogonus, John and Paul, Cosmas and Damian, and all thy Saints: for the sake of whose merits and prayers do thou grant us to be in all things safeguarded by thy sure defence. Through the same Christ, our Lord.

With his hands spread over the offerings, the Priest continues the prayer:

Hanc ígitur oblatiónem servi-

Wherefore, we beseech thee, O tútis nostrae, sed et cunctae fa- Lord, to he appeased by this oblation míliae tuae, ¶ quaésumus Dómi- | which we, thy servants, and with us

¶ During the Octaves of Easter and Pentecost:

quam tibi offérimus pro his quo- offering it up in like manner for those que, quos regeneráre dignátus es ex also whom thou hast been pleased to aqua et Spíritu Sáncto, tríbuens eis make to be born again of water and the remissionem omnium peccatorum, Holy Ghost, granting them the forgiveness of all their sins;

nostros in tua pace dispónas, atque ab aetérna damnatione nos éripi, et in electórum tuórum júbeas grege numerári. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

ne, ut placátus accípias : diésque | thy whole family, offer up to thee, ¶ and graciously receive it: do thou establish our days in thy peace, nor suffer that we be condemned, but rather command that we be numbered in the flock of thine elect. Through Christ, our Lord. Amen.

The Priest once again blesses the offerings:

Quam oblationem tu, Deus, | And moreover, do thou, O God, in in omnibus, quaesumus, benedi- all ways vouchsafe to bless this same tui Dómini nostri Jesu Christi.

ctam, adscriptam, ratam, ratio- oblation, to take it for thy very own, nabilem, acceptabilémque fá- to approve it, to perfect it, and to cere dignéris: ut nobis Corpus render it well-pleasing to thyself, so et Sanguis fiat dilectissimi Filii that, on our behalf, it may become the Body and Blood of Jesus Christ, thy most dear Son, our Lord.

Consecration of the Bread.

accépit panem in sanctas ac venerabiles manus suas, et elesuis, dicens: Accipite, et man- and eat ye all of this; ducáte ex hoc omnes:

HOC EST ENIM CORPUS MEUM.

UI pridie quam paterétur, WHO the day before he suffered, accépit panem in sanctas ac took bread into his holy and venerable hands, and having lifted vatis oculis in caelum, ad te up his eyes to heaven to thee, God, Deum Patrem suum omnipo- his almighty Father, giving thanks tentem, tibi gratias agens, bene- to thee, blessed it, broke it, and gave díxit, fregit, dedítque discípulis it to his disciples, saying: Take ye,

FOR THIS IS MY BODY.

The Priest adores and elevates the Body of Christ to show it to the people.

Consecration of the Wine.

Imili modo postquam coená-I tum est, accipiens et hunc praeclárum Cálicem in sanctas ac venerábiles manus suas : item | tibi grátias agens, benedíxit, dedítque discípulis suis, dicens : Accipite et bibite ex eo omnes :

HIC EST ENIM CALIX SANGUINIS MEI, NOVI ET AETERNI TESTA-MENTI: MYSTERIUM FIDEI: QUI PRO VOBIS ET PRO MULTIS EFFUN-DETUR IN REMISSIONEM PECCA-TORUM.

Haec quotiescúmque fecéritis, in mei memóriam faciétis.

In like manner, after they had supped, taking also into his holy and venerable hands this goodly chalice, again giving thanks to thee, he blessed it, and gave it to his disciples, saying: Take ye, and drink ve all of this:

FOR THIS IS THE CHALICE OF MY BLOOD, OF THE NEW AND EVERLAST-ING TESTAMENT, THE MYSTERY OF FAITH, WHICH FOR YOU AND FOR MANY SHALL BE SHED UNTO THE REMISSION OF SINS.

As often as ye shall do these things, ye shall do them in memory of me.

The Priest adores and elevates the Precious Blood of Christ. Then he goes on:

UNde et mémores, Dómine, WHerefore, O Lord, bearing in nos servi tui, sed et plebs Wind the blessed Passion of the tua sancta, ejúsdem Christi Fílii | same Jesus Christ, thy Son, our Lord, tui Dómini nostri tam beátae his Resurrection likewise from the passionis, nec non et ab inferis grave, and his glorious Ascension into resurrectionis, sed et in caelos heaven, we too, thy servants, as gloriósae ascensiónis : offérimus | also thy holy people, offer up to praeclárae majestáti tuae de tuis thine excellent majesty from among donis, ac datis, hostiam puram, the things thou hast given to

hóstiam sanctam, hóstiam immaculátam. Panem sanctum vitae aetérnae, et Cálicem salútis perpétuae.

Supra quae propítio ac seréno vultu respicere dignéris : et accépta habére, sícuti accépta habére dignátus es múnera púeri tui justi Abel, et sacrifícium Patriárchae nostri Abrahae : et quod tibi óbtulit summus sacérdos tuus Melchísedech, sanctum sacrifícium, immaculátam hóstiam.

The Priest bows low.

Súpplices te rogámus, omnípotens Deus: jube haec perférri per manus sancti Angeli tui in sublime altare tuum in conspéctu divinae majestatis tuae : ut quotquot, ex hac altáris participatióne, sacrosánctum Fílii tui Corpus, et Sánguinem sumpsérimus, omni benedictione caelésti et grátia repleámur. Per eúmdem Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

Memory of the Departed.

mulórum, famularúmque tuárum N. et N., qui nos praecessérunt cum signo fídei, et dórmiunt in somno pacis.

Ipsis, Dómine, et ómnibus in Christo quiescéntibus, locum refrigérii, lucis et pacis, ut Per indúlgeas, deprecámur. eumdem Christum Dominum same Christ our Lord. Amen. nostrum. Amen.

The Priest strikes his breast.

Nobis quoque peccatóribus serationum tuarum sperantibus, partem áliquam, et societátem donáre dignéris, cum tuis sanctis Apóstolis et Martýribus : cum Joanne, Stéphano, Matthía, Bárnaba, Ignátio, Alexán-Ignatius, Alexander, Marcellinus,

us and bestowed upon us, a Victim which is pure, a Victim which is holy, a Victim which is stainless, the holy Bread of life everlasting and the Cup of eternal salvation.

Vouchsafe to look upon them with a gracious and tranquil countenance, and to accept them, even as thou wast pleased to accept the offerings of righteous Abel, thy servant, the sacrifice of Abraham, our Patriarch, and that which Melchisedech, thy high priest, offered up to thee, a holy sacrifice, a victim without blemish.

Humbly we beseech thee, Almighty God, to command that by the hands of thy holy Angel, this our Sacrifice be uplifted to thine altar on high, into the very presence of thy divine majesty; and to grant that as many of us as, by partaking thereof from this altar, shall have received the adorable Body and Blood of thy Son, may from heaven be filled with all blessings and graces. Through the same Christ our Lord. Amen.

Meménto étiam, Dómine, fa- Be mindful also, O Lord, of thy servants, and of thine handmaidens. N. and N., who have gone before us with the sign of faith and who sleep the sleep of peace.

> For them, O Lord, and for all who rest in Christ, do thou, we beseech thee, appoint a place of solace, of light, and of peace. Through the

On ourselves too, who are sinners, fámulis tuis, de multitúdine mi- but yet thy servants, and who put our trust in the multitude of thy tender mercies, vouchsafe to bestow some lot and fellowship with thy holy Apostles and Martyrs: with Stephen, John, Matthias, Barnabas,

ómnibus Sanctis tuis : intra aestimátor mériti, sed véniae, quaésumus, largitor admitte. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum.

dro, Marcellino, Petro, Felici- Peter, Felicity, Perpetua, Agatha, táte, Perpétua, Agatha, Lúcia, Lucy, Agnes, Cicely, Anastasia, and Agnéte, Caecília, Anastásia, et with all thy Saints. Into their company do thou, we beseech thee, admit quorum nos consórtium, non us not weighing our merits, but freely pardoning us our sins. Through Christ our Lord.

Conclusion of the Canon.

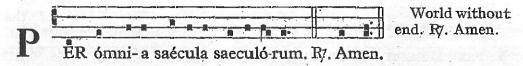
Per quem haec ómnia, Dómine, semper bona creas, sanctificas, vivíficas, benedicis, praestas nobis.

Per ipsum, et cum ipso, et in ipso, est tibi Deo Patri omnipoténti, in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, omnis honor et glória.

By whom, O Lord, thou dost, at all times, create, hallow, quicken, bless, and bestow upon us all these good things.

Through him, and with him, and in him, is to thee, who art God, the Father almighty, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, all honour and all glory.

The Priest sings the final words in order that the people may share and ratify by their Amen all that he has said in silence.



Communion in the Sacrifice.

The priest begins the preparation for the Communion by singing the Our Father.

Orémus.

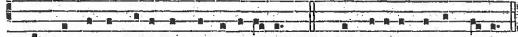
Praecéptis salutáribus móniti, et divína institutione formáti, audémus dicere :

PAter nóster, qui es in caélis : Sanctificétur nómen túum: Advéniat régnum túum : Fíat volúntas túa, sicut in caélo, et in térra. Pánem nóstrum quotidiánum da nóbis hódie : et dimítte nóbis débita nóstra, sicut et nos dimíttimus debitóribus nóstris.

Let us pray.

Thereto admonished by wholesome precepts, and in words taught us by God himself, we presume to say:

UR Father, who art in heaven: hallowed be thy name: thy kingdom come: thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread; and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation. Ry. But deliver us from evil.



V. Et ne nos indúcas in tenta-ti-ónem. R. Sed líbera nos a má-lo.

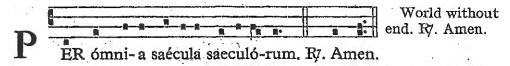
The Priest answers Amen in a low voice, and then goes on:

Libera nos, quaésumus, Dó- Deliver us, we beseech thee, O Lord, mine, ab ómnibus malis, prae- from all evils, past, present and to téritis, praeséntibus, et futuris : | come, and by the intercession of the

semper Vírgine Dei Genitrice María, cum beátis Apóstolis tuis Petro et Paulo, atque Andréa, et ómnibus Sanctis, da propítius pacem in diébus nostris : ut ope misericórdiae tuae adjúti, et a peccáto simus semper liberi, et ab omni perturbatióne secúri. Per eúmdem Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum Fílium tuum. Qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitate Spíritus | Holy Ghost, God. Sancti Deus.

et intercedente beata et gloriósa | blessed and glorious Mary, ever a Virgin, Mother of God, of thy holy Apostles Peter and Paul, of Andrew, and of all thy Saints, of thy lovingkindness grant peace in our time; so that in the help thy mercy shall afford us, we may all the days of our life find both freedom from sin and assured safety in every trouble. Through the same Jesus Christ, thy Son, our Lord, who lives and reigns with thee in the unity of the

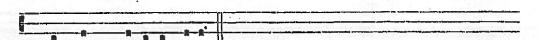
During this prayer the Priest breaks the Host. Then he sings:





V. Pax † Dómini sit † semper vobís-† cum.

The peace of the Lord be ever with you. Ry. And with thy spirit.



R7. Et cum spí-ri-tu tú-o.

Haec commíxtio et consecráaetérnam. Amen.

May this commingling and consetio Córporis et Sánguinis Dó-crating of the Body and Blood of our mini nostri Jesu Christi fiat | Lord Jesus Christ be to us who shall accipiéntibus nobis in vitam receive it, unto life everlasting. Amen.

Choir and people sing the Agnus Dei.

Agnus Déi, qui tóllis peccáta múndi: miserére nóbis.

Agnus Déi, qui tóllis peccáta múndi : miserére nóbis.

Agnus Déi, qui tóllis peccáta mundi: dóna nóbis pácem. sins of the world, grant us peace.

Lamb of God, who takest away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

Lamb of God, who takest away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

Lamb of God, who takest away the

During the singing of the Agnus Dei, the Priest says three prayers in preparation for the Communion. The first asks for peace and union; it is not said in a Mass of Requiem.

Domine Jesu Christe, qui O Lord Jesus Christ, who didst say dixisti Apóstolis tuis: Pa- O to thine Apostles: Peace I leave cem relínquo vobis, pacem you, my peace I give unto you; look regnas Deus per ómnia saécula God, world without end. Amen. saeculórum. Amen.

meam do vobis : ne respícias | not upon my sins but upon the faith peccata mea, sed fidem Ecclésiae of thy Church: do thou, for such is tuae: eamque secundum volun- thy will, ensure to her peace; and tatem tuam pacificare et coadu- the gathering together of all her nare dignéris : qui vivis et children. Who livest and reignest,

At High Mass, the Clergy exchange the Kiss of Peace.

Dómine Jesu Christe, Fili Dei vivi, qui ex voluntate Patris, cooperante Spiritu Sancto, per mortem tuam mundum vivificásti : libera me per hoc sacrosánctum Corpus et Sánguinem tuum ab ómnibus iniquitátibus meis et universis malis : et fac me tuis semper inhaerére mandátis, et a te numquam separári permittas: qui cum eódem Deo Patre, et Spíritu Sancto vivis et regnas Deus in saécula saeculórum. Amen.

Percéptio Córporis tui, Dómine Jesu Christe, quod ego indígnus súmere praesúmo, non mihi proveniat in judicium et condemnationem : sed pro tua pietate prosit mihi ad tutaméntum mentis et córporis, et ad medélam percipiéndam : qui vivis et regnas cum Deo Patre in unitate Spiritus Sancti Deus, per ómnia saécula saeculórum. Amen.

O Lord Jesus Christ, Son of the living God, who fulfilling the Father's will, with the cooperation of the Holy Ghost, by thy death hast given life to the world: for the sake of this thy sacred Body and Blood, free me from all my wickedness and from every evil. Make me to cleave to thy commandments, and suffer not that at any time I be separated from thee; Who with the same God the Father and the Holy Ghost livest and reignest, God, world without end. Amen.

Let not the partaking of thy Body, O Lord Jesus Christ, which I, all unworthy, presume to receive, turn to my judgment and condemnation; but, do thou, in thy loving-kindness, make it to avail me to my healing and safe keeping in body and soul. Who livest and reignest with God the Father, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God, world without end. Amen.

The Priest genuflects, and takes the Host into his hands.

Panem caeléstem accipiam, et nomen Dómini invocábo.

I will take the bread of heaven and will call upon the name of the Lord.

Striking his breast three times he says:

Dómine, non sum dignus ut ánima mea.

Lord, I am not worthy that thou intres sub tectum meum : sed | shouldst enter under my roof: but tantum dic verbo, et sanábitur say only the word and my soul shall be healed.

He receives the Host.

in vitam aetérnam. Amen. | lasting. Amen.

Corpus Dómini nostri Jesu | May the Body of our Lord Jesus Christi custodiat animam meam | Christ keep my soul unto life everHe remains in recollection for a few moments, and then says:

Quid retríbuam Dómino pro ómnibus quae retríbuit mihi? nomen Dómini invocábo. Laudans invocábo Dóminum, et ab inimícis meis salvus ero.

for all the things he has rendered Cálicem salutáris accípiam, et unto me? I will take the chalice of salvation and will call upon the name of the Lord. With high praises will I call upon the Lord, and I shall be saved from mine enemies.

What shall I render unto the Lord

He receives the Precious Blood.

Sanguis Dómini nostri Jesu Christi custódiat ánimam meam in vitam aetérnam. Amen.

May the Blood of our Lord Jesus Christ keep my soul unto life everlasting. Amen.

The Communion of the people now takes place. The Confiteor is recited; and then, holding up the Host, the Priest says: Behold the Lamb of God; behold him who takes away the sins of the world. He then repeats three times: Dómine, non sum dignus...; and gives Holy Communion, saying: May the Body of our Lord Jesus Christ keep thy soul unto life everlasting. Amen.

If none of the people communicates, as soon as the Priest has received the Precious Blood the Choir sings the Communion. Like the Introit and the Offertory, this accompanied a procession, lasting while the people went to the altar and received Holy Communion. It too was composed of an antiphon, followed by the psalm from which the antiphon was taken, and the repetition of the antiphon. Now, only the antiphon remains, sung to a more or less elaborate chant. But when Holy Communion is distributed at a sung Mass, there seems nothing to hinder the revival of the ancient custom.

While the Choir sings the Communion, the Priest purifies the chalice, saying:

Quod ore súmpsimus, Dómimúnere temporáli fiat nobis remédium sempitérnum.

Into a pure heart, O Lord, may we ne, pura mente capiámus : et de | receive the heavenly Food which has passed our lips; bestowed upon us in time, may it be the healing of our souls for eternity.

He purifies his fingers.

Corpus tuum, Dómine, quod sumpsi, et Sanguis, quem potávi, adhaéreat viscéribus meis : et praesta; ut in me non remáneat scélerum mácula, quem pura et sancta refecérunt sacramenta: Qui vivis et regnas in saécula saeculórum. Amen.

May thy Body, O Lord, of which I have eaten, and thy Blood, of which I have drunk, cleave to my inmost parts: and do thou grant that no stain of sin may remain in me, whom thou hast comforted with thy pure and holy Sacraments. Who livest and reignest world without end. Amen.

The Priest in a low voice reads the Communion antiphon. Then he turns to the people, saying:

Dóminus vobíscum. R. Et cum spíritu túo. The Lord be with you. Ry. And with thy spirit.

Then the Priest says one or more prayers called Postcommunions (meaning, after the Communion). Almost all allude to the mysteries which have been received, and as it were complete the Eucharist or Thanksgiving. Then the Priest announces the ending of the holy Sacrifice.

Dóminus vobíscum.

Ry. Et cum spíritu túo.

Ite, Missa est.

R. Déo grátias.

The Lord be with you.

Ry. And with thy spirit.

Go, the Mass has been said.

Ry. Thanks be to God.

In Masses where the Gloria in excelsis was not said:

Benedicámus Dómino.

R. Déo grátias.

Let us bless the Lord. Ry. Thanks be to God.

In Masses for the Dead:

Requiéscant in pace. Rt. Amen.

May they rest in peace. Ry. Amen,

The Celebrant invokes the most holy Trinity.

Pláceat tibi, sancta Trínitas, obséquium servitútis meae : et praesta; ut sacrificium, quod óculis tuae majestátis indígnus óbtuli, tibi sit acceptábile, mihíque, et ómnibus, pro quibus illud óbtuli, sit, te miseránțe, propitiábile. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum. Amen.

May the lowly homage of my service be pleasing to thee, O most holy Trinity: and do thou grant that the sacrifice which I, all unworthy, have offered up in the sight of thy majesty, may be acceptable to thee, and by thy loving-kindness, may avail to atone to thee for myself, and for all those for whom I have offered it up. Through Christ our Lord. Amen.

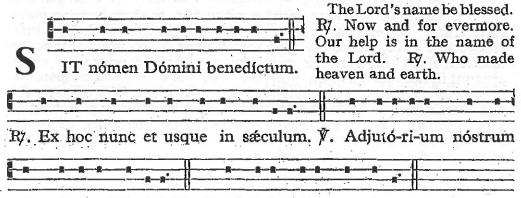
Then he blesses the people in the name of the most holy Trinity.

Benedicat vos omnípotens Déus, Pater, et Filius, 🖈 et Father, Son, and Holy Ghost. Spíritus Sánctus. Ry. Amen.

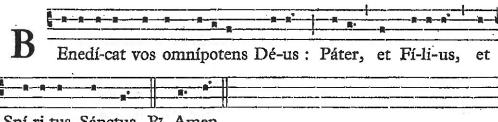
May God almighty bless you, R7. Amen.

The blessing is not given in Masses for the Dead.

The Pontifical Blessing.



in nómine Dómini. R. Quid fécit cælum et térram.



Spí-ri-tus Sánctus, R. Amen.

Last Gospel.

Finally the Priest reads the beginning of the Gospel according to St John.

Dóminus vobíscum.

R7. Et cum spíritu túo.

Initium sancti Evangélii secundum Joánnem.

Ry. Glória tíbi, Dómine.

IN princípio erat Verbum, et Verbum erat apud Deum, et Deus erat Verbum. Hoc erat in princípio apud Deum. Omnia per ipsum facta sunt : et sine ipso factum est nihil, quod factum est: in ipso vita erat, et vita erat lux hóminum : et lux in ténebris lucet, et ténebrae eam non comprehendérunt. Fuit homo missus a Deo, cui nomen erat Joánnes. Hic venit in testimónium, ut testimónium perhibéret de lúmine, ut omnes créderent per illum. Non erat ille lux, sed ut testimónium perhibéret de lúmine. Erat lux vera, quae illúminat omnem hóminem veniéntem in hunc mundum. In mundo erat, et mundus eum non cognóvit. In própria venit, et sui eum non Quotquot autem recepérunt. recepérunt eum, dedit eis potestatem filios Dei fieri, his qui credunt in nómine ejus : qui non ex sanguínibus, neque ex voluntáte carnis, neque ex voluntáte viri, sed ex Deo nati sunt. ET VERBUM CARO FACTUM EST, et habitávit in nobis : et vídimus glóriam ejus, glóriam quasi Unigéniti a Patre, plenum gratiae et veritátis. Ry. Deo grátias. The Lord be with you, Ry. And with thy spirit.

The beginning of the holy Gospel according to St. John.

Ry. Glory be to thee, O Lord.

N the beginning was the Word, and I the Word was with God, and the Word was God. The same was in the beginning with God. All things were made by him: and without him was made nothing that was made. In him was life, and the life was the light of men: and the light shineth in darkness, and the darkness did not com-There was a man sent prehend it. from God, whose name was John. This man came for a witness, to bear witness of the light, that all men might believe through him. He was not the light, but was to bear witness of the light. That was the true light, which enlighteneth every man that cometh into this world. He was in the world, and the world was made by him, and the world knew him not. mundus per ipsum factus est, et | He came unto his own, and his own received him not. But as many as received him, to them he gave power to be made the sons of God, to them that believe in his name. Who are born, not of blood, nor of the will of the flesh, nor of the will of man, but of God. AND THE WORD WAS MADE FLESH, and dwelt among us (and we saw his glory, the glory as of the only-begotten of the Father), full of grace and truth.

Ry. Thanks be to God.